UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA Soil Testing Laboratory

FARM/FIELD AND COMMERCIAL HORTICULTURE CROPS

Report No.		

SOIL ANALYSIS REQUEST SHEET - 2024

Inst	ructions for	filling out the	nis for	m are	e given on	the b	ack s	ide															
Sample Location (if different than "Submitter" address) Name ————————————————————————————————————						Email										Submitter Information							
						Sample Location County Copy results to my local Extension Service Out-of-state submitters: Visit z.umn.edu/soil-quarantines for a map of quarantined areas.									Address City, State, Zip								
																							City, State, Zip
Amount \$																							
	□check □ca			ash			count	Phon	e														
S	ample Ident	ification		1	Crop Histo	ory			2 Propose		osed	ed Crops			3 Te	est(s)	Req	uest	ed ((see l	back	c page for depth	
				Before Last Crop Grown		Last Grown Crop		Option 1		Option 2		Onti	ion 3	40,50 C	/ /	OR ES	7,		7/.	Maria?	Nitrate*		
	Laboratory Number (Lab Use Only)	Sample ID	Check if irrigated	Crop Code No.	If Alfalfa check # plants per sq ft	Crop Code No.	If Alfa	alfa # plants	Crop Code No.	expected yield	Crop	expected yield	Crop Code No.	expected yield	\$20 \$8.50	<u> </u>		\$8.50		\$8.50	8.50	Read about this test or the back. Sampling to 24" is required for this test.	
					☐ 4+ ☐ 2-3 ☐ 0-1		☐ 4 ⁺ ☐ 2-	3														\$8.50 \(\precedent{\precedent} 0-6"/6-24" \text{ sample} \\ \precedent{\precedent} 0-24" \text{ sample} \)	
					☐ 4+ ☐ 2-3 ☐ 0-1		☐ 4+ ☐ 2- ☐ 0-	3														\$8.50 \(\propto 0-6"/6-24" \) sample	
					☐ 4+ ☐ 2-3 ☐ 0-1		☐ 4 ⁻¹ ☐ 2-	3														\$8.50 \(\precedent{10.6} 0.6\)"/6-24" sample	
					☐ 4+ ☐ 2-3 ☐ 0-1		☐ 4+ ☐ 2- ☐ 0-	3														\$8.50 \[\begin{align*} & 0.6\(^{1}\)6-24\(^{1}\) sample \\ & 0.24\(^{1}\) sample	
					☐ 4+ ☐ 2-3 ☐ 0-1		□ 4+ □ 2- □ 0-	3														\$8.50 0-6"/6-24" sample	
					☐ 4+ ☐ 2-3 ☐ 0-1		□ 4+ □ 2- □ 0-	3													- 1	\$8.50 0-6"/6-24" sample	
Reco	ommendations	available for	these	crops		*See #	#3 on th		ck of t	his pa	ge.				Pri	ces ef	fectiv	e Jan	nuary	y 2024		bject to change.	
Crop Code 01. 02.	Code Name Yield Unit LEGUMES 11. Alfalfa, new seed tons/acre		10 11 12 13	0. Ba 1. O 2. R	MALL GRAINS arley ats ye/Triticale 'heat	bu/ bu/	acre 25 acre 27 acre 27	MISCELLANEOUS (continued) 24. Rape/Mustard/Canola cwt/acre 39 25. Sorghum Sudan – 40 26. Soybeans bu/acre 41 27. Sugarbeets tons/acre 42). Cucumbers 1. Lettuce 2. Melons					55. 56. 57.	56. Blueberries				
03.	Birdsfoot Trefoil	tons/acre		М	ISCELLANEOUS			28 29		unflowers ild Rice	•	lb/a _	arce	43 44	, ,					59.		rawberries	
	05. Legume/Grass Pasture – 15			- bu/acro		0.0	VEGETABLES						Parsnips Peas							JRF			
06.						31	30. Asparagus, new planting31. Asparagus, establ. planting					46 47 48	. Peppers					60.		Cultured Sod NURSERY - FIELD STOCK			
07.	CORN Corn, grain Corn, silage	sin bu/acre 2		18. Grass Hay 19. Grass Seed Prod. 20. Grass Pasture 21. Millet 22. Native Grasses		tons/acre lb/arce - lb/arce tons/acre		32 33 34 35 36 37	B. Be L. Br S. Br S. Ca	Beans, snap Beets, table Broccoli Brussels Sprouts Cabbage Cauliflower				49 50 51 52 53	Radishes Turnips Rhubarb Rutabagas					61.	TR Su So sa	TREES/SCRUBS Suggested tests: Regular, Soluble Salts, Nitrate. For sampling instructions, please see Nursery Form	
09.	Sweet Corn	tons/acre	23		otatoes		t/acre	38		arrots				54						62		her	

Instructions for Completing this Soil Sample Analysis Request Sheet - complete information will provide the most accurate recommendations possible.

- 1 Crop History: Indicate crops grown in the past two growing seasons using the Crop Codes from the list at the bottom of the first page. If alfalfa was grown indicate the number of plants (crowns) per sq. ft.
- 2 Proposed Crops: Request recommendations for up to three crops or three yield goals for one crop. At least one option must be completed to receive a fertilizer recommendation. For CRP acres, list the crop most similar to that being seeded (e.g., 04 for legume/grass hay or 22 for native grasses.)
- 3 Test(s) Requested: Indicate test choices for each sample. Before selecting nitrate, read the information below for Nitrate Test to see if it applies to your area or crop.

Regular Series: Includes phosphorus, potassium, pH (lime, if needed), percent organic matter, estimated texture. Sample the plow layer for cultivated land or to 3 inches for pastures/sod fields.

Special Tests: These tests are conducted only on the plowlayer depth. Includes zinc, copper, iron, manganese, boron, calcium, magnesium, soluble salts. Copper recommendations apply only for peat or muck soils. Research has shown that for Minnesota soils, tests for iron and manganese are not practical; they are included to accommodate special requests.

Sulfur Test: The sulfur test is not a reliable predictor of sulfur needs. Sulfur recommendations are based on crop and soil texture. Contact your county extension educator for details.

Nutrient Management P: This test is designed for situations where the soil test level for phosphorus is expected to be in the high range (>50 ppm Olsen) and is required for nutrient management decisions. Range is 20–250 ppm extractable Olsen P.

Nitrate Test: For the N recommendation to be based on the nitrate value, **the soil MUST be collected to a depth of 24 inches**. There are two options for a Nitrate Only test: 1) submit two separate samples, a 0-6" depth sample and a 6"-24" depth sample, or, 2) collect the soil from 0-24". The nitrate test applies to non-sandy soils in western Minnesota with an exception noted below. This test is preferred for making N recommendations for the counties west of and including Lake of the Woods, Beltrami, Becker, Otter Tail, Douglas, Pope, Kandiyohi, Renville, Redwood, Cottonwood, and Jackson. In these counties, the nitrate test is used in making N recommendations for corn, small grains, potatoes, and sugar beets.

For the counties EAST of those noted above, the nitrate test is used to recommend N only if the sample is collected in the spring before or near planting (April 1 – June 15).

N fertilizer recommendations will not be based on the analysis of only plow layer samples for nitrate-nitrogen. If only a plow layer sample is submitted, N recommendations will be based on cropping history, intended crop, yield goal, and soil organic matter level.

Samples collected for the nitrate test should be frozen or air-dried immediately. Drying can be accomplished by spreading the soil in the sun, or placing near a heat source.

If only nitrate is to be determined, the samples can be dried in a microwave oven using several 2-minute power cycles, stirring between each cycle. Please use an insulated container for shipping frozen samples, as premature thawing can affect nitrate test results.

Sampling Instructions

Submit one sample for each area of the field. Each area should have fairly uniform soil color and texture, cropping history, fertilizer, lime, and manure treatments. One sample should not represent more than 20 acres on level, uniform landscapes, or 5 acres on hilly or rolling land. Within each area collect 15-30 sub-samples (cores, borings, or spade slices) in a grid pattern. The more variable the soil, the more subsamples should be combined per area sampled. Mix the sub-samples thoroughly in a clean pail, fill a bag or other clean container with approximately 2 cups of soil. If the soil samples are wet, they should be dried before being mixed and submitted to the laboratory. Do not exceed a drying temperature of 97°F, and do not use a microwave oven unless only the nitrate test is requested.

Sample by first scraping off the surface residue. Sample to the plow layer (6-8") for cultivated land or 3" for pastures/sod fields. Sample row crop fields between rows. For ridge-till plantings take the sample on the shoulder of the ridge (avoiding the starter fertilizer band). Avoid sampling dead or back furrows, terraces, old fence rows, lime or fertilizer spill areas, headlands, eroded knolls, low spots, or small saline areas. Sample at least 300 feet away from gravel or crushed limestone roads because their dust changes soil pH.

Mail or deliver the sample(s), this completed request sheet and payment (check made out to the University of Minnesota - or you may pay with a credit card) to (you may park along the curb in front of the building):

Soil Testing Laboratory - University of Minnesota 135 Crops Research Building 1902 Dudley Avenue St. Paul, MN 55108

Laboratory Hours
Monday-Friday
8am-4:30pm

Prices effective January 2024. Visit z.umn.edu/farm-field to check for price changes.

For additional information visit our website at https://soiltest.cfans.umn.edu, call us at (612) 625-3101, or contact your local county extension office.

